

**DISTINCTIONS**  
Dr. David J. Rodabaugh

| Israel  | Body of Christ  |
|---|---|
| <b>TWO BODIES</b>   | <b>ONE BODY</b>   |
| <p><b>I. Basically</b></p> <p>A. Israel &gt; Gentiles</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Spiritual Authority—Isa 2:1-3; Jer 3:17; Zech 8:13, 22, 23, 3; 14:1-21 (16-19); Mt 15:24-28 (Mk 7:24-30); Rev 21:24-26</li> <li>2. Political Authority—Isa 24:23; (Isa 2:4); Isa 60:1-16 (3, 11, 12, 16); Joel 3:1; Amos 9:11, 12; Isa 14:1-3</li> </ol> <p>B. Prophetic Program is Earthly—Job 19:25-26; Jer 23:26 comp. 2-6; Mt 5:5; 6:10; Rev 21:10; Ps 25:13; 37:9, 11, 22; Gen 17:8; 2Sam 7:16 (also scriptures in IA)</p> | <p><b>II. Basically</b></p> <p>A. Jew = Gentile—Rom 10:12; 8:17; 11:32; Eph 2:16, 17; 3:5-9; Gal 3:28; 6:15</p> <p>B. Body is future ruler of Angels in the heavens—1Co 6:3; 13:1; Ep 2:6, 22 (Lk 1:19); Ep 3:10; 1:22, 23; Php 3:20; Col 3:1-3; 1Th 4:16-17; 1Co 15:40</p> |
| <p><b>III. Angels</b></p> <p>A. Twelve inferior to angels—Mt 28:7; Mk 16:7; Jude 8; Lk 24:5; 2Pt 2:10; At 1:11; 5:19, 20; 8:26; 12:7, 8; 10:3, 22</p> <p>B. Israel's truth through angels—Dan 10:10-21; At 7:53; Judges 6:12, 20-22; Gal 3:19; Rev 1:1; 22:6, 16; Heb 2:2; 1Jn 4:12</p>   | <p><b>IV. Angels</b></p> <p>A. Paul independent of angels and Body is superior (see II B)</p> <p>B. Our truth from the Spirit (angels shown it by Body)—Ep 3:10; 1Co 11:10; 13:1; 12:8-11; Ep 4:4</p>   |
| <p><b>V. Political Units—Christ is Messianic King</b>—Isa 2:3, 4; 11:1-9; 9:6-7; Jer 23:5, 6; Ezk 37:21-22; Dan 2:44; 7:14; Amos 9:11-12; Isa 19:18-25; Mt 6:10; 16:19; 21:43; Lk 1:68-75; Rev 21:23, 24</p>  | <p><b>VI. Organic Unit—Christ is Head</b>—Ro 10:12-13; 12:3-5; 2Co 5:14-17; Ep 1:17-23; 4:15-16; Col 1:18; 1Co 12:12-27; Gal 3:28</p>   |
| <p><b>VII. Gentiles Blessed Through Israel's Rise</b>—see IA scriptures</p>   | <p><b>VIII. Gentiles Blessed Through Israel's Fall</b>—At 28:27-28; Ro 11:11, 12, 15</p>  |
| <p><b>IX. Christ's Work is Basis for Establishing Israel's Kingdom and Ordinances</b>—Mk 1:15; Lk 1:68-75; At 3:21-24; Ro 15:8-12; 1Pt 1:1-13; Lk 22:19-20, 29-30; Col 2:11-17; Ezk 43; 44; Zech 14:16-19 (1-21); Mt 5:17-37 (Ps 2:9); Rev 21:14; Isa 53-60</p>   | <p><b>X. Christ's Work Abolishes Jew, Gentile Distinctions and the Ordinances</b>—Ep 2:14-16; Col 2:10-18; Gal 4:8, 9</p>   |
| <b>TWO HOPES</b>  | <b>ONE HOPE</b>   |
| <p><b>I. Christ Returns to Earth to Set up Kingdom and Law</b>—Zech 14:4 (1-21); At 1:11</p>  | <p><b>II. Body Caught up to Christ</b>—1Th 4:16-17</p>  |
| <p><b>III. Israel's Hope = Non-Pauline Prophecies</b>—Lk 1:68-70; At 3:21-25</p>  | <p><b>IV. Body's Hope = Mystery</b>—Ro 16:25; 1Co 15:51-; Gal 1:6-12; Col 1:25-27; Ep 1:9; 3:1-9; 6:19</p>  |

|  |  |
|--|--|
| <p><b>V. Entrusted to 12 Apostles</b></p> <p>A. Twelve are Israel's Princes—Isa 32:1</p> <p>B. Twelve are Israel's judges—Mt 16:18, 19; 18:18-20; 19:28; 21:43; Lk 22:27-30; Jn 20:23; At 1:11-11; 8:20-24</p> <p>C. Twelve are Israel's Chief Priests—see XIII B for scriptures; also Lk 24:53; Jn 21:15-17; At 1:26; (comp. 1Sam 23:9; 30:7) At 2:46; 3:1; 5:12; etc. Ezk 43; 44</p> <p>D. Twelve are Israel's bishops (officers)—Ps 109:8; At 1:20</p> <p>E. Twelve are foundation of Israel—Rev 21:14</p> <p>F. Ministry to Jews and Gentiles in accordance with the OT prophets—At 15:13-17; Amos 9:10-12</p> | <p><b>VI. Entrusted to Paul and Apostles with Paul</b></p> <p>A. Body Apostles</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Paul—Rom 11:13; Gal 1:1</li> <li>2. Sosthenes—1Co 1:1; 4:9</li> <li>3. Epaphroditus—Php 2:25</li> <li>4. Silvanus—1Th 1:1; 2:6</li> <li>5. Timothy—1Th 1:1; 2:6</li> <li>6. Titus (&amp; 'our brethren?')—2Co 8:23</li> </ol> <p>B. Mystery to the above, not the twelve—(see scriptures under XII); 1Co 2:7, 12-16 and 4:9, 1, 2; 1Co 3:10-15; 9:16-17; Ep 3:5 comp. Gal 2:1-9</p> <p>C. Ministry according to the Mystery—(see previous scriptures)</p> <p>D. Additional scriptures—Ro 16:25; Gal 1:11-12; 2:2-9; Ep 3:1-4, 8-9; Col 1:25, 26; 2:1-3; 1Ti 1:11, 15, 16; 2:4-7; 2Ti 1:9-11; 2:7-8; Ro 11:13; Tit 1:2-3</p> |
| <b>MANY BAPTISMS (Heb. 9:10; 6:2)</b>  | <b>ONE BAPTISM (Eph 4:5)</b>   |
| <p><b>I. Water Baptism in Confession of Faith</b>—Mt 21:25; 28:19-20; Lk 7:29, 30; 3:3; Jn 4:1, 2; At 2:38; 22:16; 1Pt 3:21</p>  | <p><b>II. Water Baptism and Today</b></p> <p>A. Not to baptize—1Co 1:17</p> <p>B. Confession of faith excludes—Ro 10:9, 10; 2Co 4:5; Ep 2:8, 9</p> <p>C. Worshipping of angels—(see II B, XXII, XXVI) Col 2:10-23; Gal 4:8-9</p>   |
| <p><b>III. Nation of Priests (connected with water ceremony)</b>—Ex 19:5, 6 comp. 29:4; Lev 8:6; Mt 3:13; Ezk 43; 44; Col 2:16, 17; 1Pt 2:9; Jn 1:31</p>   | <p><b>IV. No priests</b>—1Ti 2:5, 6</p>  |
| <p><b>V. Baptized by Christ into the Power of the Spirit</b>—Joel 2:28-32; Mt 3:11; Lk 24:49; At 1:4, 5, 8; 2:33</p>   | <p><b>VI. Baptized by Spirit into Body</b>—1Co 12:13 (note: for us the same work of the Spirit identifies us with the work of Christ—Ro 6:1-5; Gal 3:27; Col 2:10-14)</p>  |
| <p><b>VII. Baptisms and Hopes</b>—Heb 9:10; 6:1-3 and scriptures under XV, XVII and III</p>  | <p><b>VIII. One Baptism and One Hope</b>—Eph 4:5</p>   |
| <b>Holy Spirit and Miracles</b>  | <b>No Miracles from Spirit</b>   |
| <p><b>I. Sign Gifts included</b>—Mk 16:15-20; At 2:38-; etc.</p>   | <p><b>II. Sign Gifts Passed Away</b>—1Co 1:7; 13:8-12; Col 1:25; Php 2:27; 1Tim 5:23</p>   |

### Pauline Paradoxes

| Concern                            | Not in Paul | Paul              |
|------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------|
| Where will believers be eternally? | Mt 5:5      | Php 3:20          |
| Are there Jewish believers?        | Ja 1:1      | Ep 3:6; Gal 3:28  |
| Are Jews = Gentiles?               | Mt 15:24    | Eph 3:6; Gal 3:28 |
| How many baptisms?                 | Heb 6:2     | Ep 4:5            |

|                                  |                            |                       |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| Whom should believers follow?    | Mt 23:1-3                  | Php 3:17; 4:9         |
| What about sacrifices?           | At 21:26                   | Col 2:10-16           |
| What about circumcision?         | At 15:5                    | Gal 2:3; 5:2          |
| What should I do if I'm ill?     | Ja 5:15-16                 | 1Ti 5:23; 2Co 12:7-10 |
| Is prayer always effectual?      | Ja 5:15, 16; Mt 21:22      | 2Co 12:7-10; Ro 8:26  |
| Where should our ministry begin? | At 1:8; 11:19              | 2Co 5:20              |
| Who opened the door to gentiles? | At 10:34-35; 11:19         | At 14:27              |
| What about angels?               | Mt 28:7; At 1:11; 5:19, 20 | 1Co 6:3               |
| Does truth come through angels?  | At 7:53; Gal 3:19          | Ep 3:10               |

**Some Problems**

|              |   |
|--------------|---|
| Gal 2:2      | If the same message, why go secretly?                   |
| Rom 11:25-29 | Why, if God is through with Israel?                     |
| At 2:16-21   | Why is there a gap in the fulfillment of this prophecy? |